

Dates:

- 1) Never start a paragraph with a numerical date.
- 2) Never use "on" in front of dates. (The challenges began on December 1st.)
- 3) When appropriate use a specific date, avoid generalizations like "last week", "this month", etc.
- 4) Do not use the current school year. (The Science Olympiad Team won their first competition January 15. After three months of practice, the Science Olympiad Team won their first competition.)

People:

- 1) Use students' full names, no nicknames. This helps the index! No "Jimmy", use "James".
- 2) On first reference, italicize full name. All future references should be just FIRST names and not italics.
- 3) Any student name used should also reference their grade level in digits, unless it begins a sentence. (Suzie Zoo, an <u>8th</u> grader, keeps busy with community service. <u>Eiahth</u> grader Suzie, keeps busy outside of school.)
- 4) Never use courtesy titles. (Mrs. Kelly Kangas)
- 5) Use teachers' full name on first reference and just LAST names on further teacher references. No italics! (Language Arts teacher <u>Elise Milling</u> also worked as a singer, so <u>Milling</u> volunteered to coach the performers for the promotion ceremony.)
- 6) Clubs, Teams, Organizations are considered proper nouns and should be capitalized. (*The Robotics Club meets every Monday.*)
- 7) Specific titles should be capitalized. (Principal Cliff Mitchell)
- 8) Our school mascot should always be capitalized. (The Eagles will be represented by Suzie Zoo at the National Spelling Bee.)
- 9) Use the full name of our school on first reference. On second reference, MVMS is fine.
- 10) Names of general subjects are *not* capitalized (*math, science*), but language classes are capitalized (*English, Language Arts, Spanish*).

Quotes:

- 1) Quotes should be opinions, reactions, and interesting connections. Do not quote straight facts. ("We all went to Disneyland. I loved the Teacups ride because I got my friend to throw up!")
- 2) "Said" is acceptable for every quote. Just be careful!

- 3) Commas and periods go inside quotation marks. ("Reading aloud is difficult if friends are trying to make you laugh the whole time," Suzie Zoo said. Suzie Zoo said, "I can never remember how to spell <u>bureaucracy.")</u>
- 4) Anything inside quotation marks must be a direct, word-for-word quote.

Rules to follow:

- 1) Write body copy in past tense! May be present now, but will not be when the book is published!
- 2) Write in third person -- Never use first ("I" or "we") or second ("you") person.
- 3) Never let your opinion in! The only opinions that may be expressed are in direct quotes.
- 4) No question leads!
- 5) Do your research, background, interviewing...<u>every body copy should contain at least three quotes,</u> from at least two different sources.

Misc. Language

- 1) Avoid prepositions and "to be" verbs.
- 2) Avoid vague modifiers like "many", "some", "several", "a lot". How many is that exactly?
- 3) Avoid generic adjectives and adverbs like "really" and "very".
- 4) Don't go crazy with a thesaurus. Avoid inane, plethora, other newly discovered vocab.
- 5) Just say it Avoid "when asked...", "not only...but also", "in order to..."
- 6) Do not depend on "that" to get you there! (Surveys indicated that students preferred ice cream over cookies.)
- 7) Numbers 1-9 are written in words, EXCEPT class period references. Numbers 10 and larger use numerals, unless the number begins a sentence or follows a date. (Kangas randomly selected three students from her 1st period class... This year 33 students won...On March 3, Fifty-four students...

prepositions:

aboard but onto

about by out

above concerning over

absent despite regarding

across down round

after during since

against except than

along excluding through

among following to

around for toward

as from under

at in underneath

atop inside unlike

before instead until

behind into up

below near upon

beneath next with

beside of within

between off without

beyond on

"to be" verbs:

be

being have should am had will is do would are does maybe

has

was did might

were can must

been could

To edit your document for passive voice in Google doc, choose EDIT, and FIND & REPLACE. Type the word you want to search for and then revise to remove!

shall